

**OKAN UNIVERSITY
ENGLISH PREPARATORY PROGRAM**

JUNE 19, 2006

Bu yıl Final sınavında başarısız olan ve daha önceki yıllarda hazırlık yeterlik sınavını veremeyen öğrenciler 19 Haziran 2006 da yapılacak olan sınavı alacaklardır.

Sınavda 100 adet çoktan seçmeli soru ile yazma bölümü olacaktır. Çoktan seçmeli sorular Dil yapısını, Kelime bilgisini ve Okuduğunu anlamayı ölçmeye yöneliktir ve sınavın %80'ini; yazma ise %20'sini oluşturmaktadır. Sınav geçme notu Mütercim tercümanlık öğrencileri için 70, diğer bölüm öğrencileri için 60'dır.

Sınav süresi 165 dakikadır.

PART I: STRUCTURE (1-50) – Dil yapısı: Toplam 50 adet çoktan seçmeli sorudan oluşmaktadır.

**A: CLOZE TEST: Mark the best choice to fill in the blanks. (1-10)
Verilen kısa metindeki 10 boşluğu en uygun seçenikle tamamlamanız gerekmektedir.**

Passive smoking

Even if you have never touched a cigarette in your life you are still at risk from smoking-related diseases if you live, work or travel with smokers. When smokers and non-smokers share the same room, the non-smokers cannot avoid ¹_____ in some of the smokers' tobacco smoke. This is called 'passive smoking'.

People's awareness of the dangers of smoking has increased a lot in recent years. More people ²_____ up than ever before. Smoking ³_____ from most forms of public transport, and nearly all public buildings ⁴_____ 'smoke-free zones'. ⁵_____, in the workplace many people ⁶_____ to the danger and discomfort of passive smoking.

There are many benefits to an employer taking action to create a smoke-free environment. Firstly, the company has a better, cleaner image. Secondly, the workforce are healthier and happier, less likely to take time off due to illness, and more likely to stay with the company. Thirdly, cleaning costs are greatly reduced for ⁷_____ the employer and the employee, neither of them have to go home in clothes ⁸_____ stink of smoke.

When a non-smoking policy is first introduced, there is usually some protest to the smokers. But eventually even the smokers come ⁹_____ for benefits of working in a smoke-free environment, and many are encouraged to give up ¹⁰_____ altogether.

- | | | | | |
|-----|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 01. | a) to breathe | b) breathing | c) breathe | d) to be breathed |
| 02. | a) are giving | b) had given | c) are given | d) will have given |
| 03. | a) banned | b) has been banned | c) is banning | d) will ban |
| 04. | a) has | b) are having | c) have had | d) have to |
| 05. | a) Besides | b) Although | c) In addition | d) However |
| 06. | a) exposed | b) are still exposed | c) had still exposed | d) have exposed |
| 07. | a) both | b) either | c) not only | d) nor |
| 08. | a) whose | b) what | c) why | d) which |
| 09. | a) appreciate | b) appreciating | c) to appreciate | d) to be appreciated |
| 10. | a) smoke | b) to smoke | c) smoking | d) being smoked |

Cevaplar: 01. b, 02. a, 03. b, 04. c, 05. d, 06. b, 07. a, 08. d, 09. c, 10. c

B: USE OF ENGLISH: Mark the best choice to complete the sentence correctly and meaningfully. (11-40)
Verilen 30 cümleyi en doğru şekilde tamamlamanız istenecektir.

11. A: Did we pay the electric bill last month?
B: We _____. We got a second notice today.
a) could have c) can't have
b) shouldn't have d) must have
12. Now Don wishes he _____ studying English years ago.
a) had started c) is starting
b) starts d) started
13. Tell me about the city _____ you grew up.
a) that c) where
b) which d) whose
14. The cords attaching the computer to _____ printer need to be replaced before _____ wear down any further.
a) mine / it c) my / it
b) her / they d) us / they
15. The judge made the witness _____ the question.
a) answer c) answering
b) answered d) to answer
16. A: I'll make a cake for the party.
B: I'm responsible _____ drinks.
a) of c) with
b) for d) to
17. Ten years ago, Tanya told John that she _____ to him again.
a) has never spoken c) never speaks
b) will never speak d) would never speak
18. Ann's friends all asked her why _____ that job.
a) did she accept c) did you accept
b) she had accepted d) she accepts
19. _____ the birds eat a lot of fruit, they're still welcome in my garden.
a) Despite c) In spite of
b) Although d) For
20. I was very sick, but I've been feeling better since I _____ the doctor.
a) have visited c) visit
b) had visited d) visited
21. A: How tall is Jack?
B: He's about _____ as I am.
a) as same height c) as higher
b) the same height d) so tall
22. A: Why did you send me only twenty dollars?
B: Sorry. If I had had more money, I _____ given you more.
a) will have c) would
b) would have d) have
23. It was wrong of you. You _____ your father's car without asking him first.
a) shouldn't have borrowed c) mustn't borrow
b) can't have borrowed d) couldn't borrow

Cevaplar: 11. c, 12. a, 13. c, 14. b, 15. a, 16. c, 17. d, 18. b, 19. b, 20. d, 21. b, 22. b, 23. a

C: SENTENCE COMPLETION: Mark the choice which completes the given sentence correctly and meaningfully. (41-45)

Verilen 5 cümleyi en doğru şekilde tamamlamanız istenecektir.

41. If we had run to catch the bus, _____.
- the others have warned us about the heavy traffic
 - we could get to the library before it closed
 - we may attend the lecture
 - it wouldn't have been necessary to take a taxi
42. _____ unless you are interested in psychology.
- He's thinking of going to a psychiatrist
 - There is no point in reading that book
 - You could solve your problems
 - This is the book you have suggested
43. As soon as we got back home _____.
- I realize I have forgotten to buy the bread.
 - I had expected my mother to arrive
 - I had to start getting the evening meal ready
 - the telephone was already ringing

Cevaplar: 41. d, 42. b, 43. c

D: SENTENCE COMPREHENSION: Mark the sentence which is closest in meaning to the given one. (46-50)

Verilen 5 cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi seçmeniz istenecektir.

46. On sunny days I always feel more cheerful and so, I think, do most people.
- I've often noticed that on sunny days you see a lot more cheerful people.
 - I think most people are like me and feel more cheerful when the sun shines
 - I can't understand why people feel more cheerful when the sun shines.
 - Once the sun comes out I am sure we shall all start to look more cheerful.
47. We can't possibly make a good job of it with this little money.
- If we had more money, it would be possible for us to make a good job of it.
 - It was impossible for us to do the job with so little money.
 - In order to be able to do this job, we need some money.
 - We could have done a better job of it if we had had more money.
48. We should have tried harder to persuade them to act together with us.
- Although we tried hard to persuade them to co-operate with us, they refused to act together.
 - Although we tried hard, we couldn't persuade them to join us.
 - If we had spent more effort, we might have persuaded them to co-operate with us.
 - I don't think we can persuade them to join us with this little effort.
49. She was able to do the job so successfully thanks to your assistance.
- She couldn't have done such a successful job without your help.
 - She was able to do the job successfully only when your assistant helped her.
 - You should have helped her so that she could do the job successfully.
 - She should have thanked you for your assistance in performing the job so successfully.

Cevaplar: 46. b, 47. a, 48. c, 49. a

PART II: VOCABULARY

A: Choose the correct word to complete the text. (51-58)

Bu bölümde verilen metindeki 8 cümleyi tamamlayacak en doğru yapıdaki kelimeyi seçmeniz istenecektir.

Nursing is a job which demands great ⁵¹ _____ of character. Most ⁵² _____ nurses work long hours and are underpaid. They make the ⁵³ _____ to become nurses in the ⁵⁴ _____ that the job will never make them wealthy; all they can hope for is the ⁵⁵ _____ that comes from helping people who need them. ⁵⁶ _____, nurses' employers often seem to take advantage of this ⁵⁷ _____ attitude, and make them work as many hours as possible for very little money. So it is not surprising that nurses sometimes become ⁵⁸ _____ with their bosses, and decide to take action to improve their working conditions.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 51. a) strong | b) strongly | c) strength | d) strengthen |
| 52. a) professional | b) profession | c) professionally | d) professionalism |
| 53. a) decide | b) decision | c) decisive | d) decidedly |
| 54. a) knowledgeable | b) know | c) knowledge | d) knowingly |
| 55. a) satisfy | b) satisfaction | c) unsatisfied | d) satisfyingly |
| 56. a) unfortunately | b) unfortunate | c) fortunate | d) fortunately |
| 57. a) ideal | b) idealize | c) idealist | d) idealistic |
| 58. a) patient | b) patience | c) impatience | d) impatient |

Cevaplar: 51. c, 52. a, 53. b, 54. c, 55. b, 56. a, 57. d, 58. d

B: Choose the answer closest in meaning to each underlined word. (59-63)

Verilen 4 cümledeki altı çizili kelimeye en yakın anlamlı kelimeyi seçmeniz istenecektir.

59. People who enjoy eating wild mushrooms must know which ones are poisonous. If a person eats a lethal mushroom, he or she may die.
a) harmless b) priceless c) useful d) deadly
60. Great admiration of his boss made David strive to do a good job.
a) forget b) fear c) try hard d) forbid
61. Because my handwriting isn't legible, I always type my homework and letters.
a) easy to see b) easy to read c) easy to find d) easy to hear

Cevaplar: 59. d, 60. c, 61. b

C: Mark the correct word to complete the given sentences meaningfully. (64-75)

Verilen 12 cümlede bırakılan boşlukları en uygun kelime ile tamamlamanız istenecektir.

64. She didn't feel she could _____ him to keep a secret.
a) rely b) trust c) depend d) ensure
65. She decided to _____ all her Christmas cards by hand to save money.
a) post b) provide c) collect d) deliver
66. The whole team _____ a great effort to raise money for the expedition.
a) made b) paid c) did d) took

Cevaplar: 64. b, 65. d, 66. a

PART III: READING COMPREHENSION (76-100)

Read the following passages and mark the correct answer according to the information given in each.

Bu bölümde 3 metin verilecek ve metinleri takip eden soruları metinde verilen bilgilere dayanarak cevaplamamız istenecektir.

Passage 1

FAIR TRADE

The fair-trade movement aims to help protect the rights and working conditions of producers in developing countries. Because they buy products directly from the people who grow or make **them**, fair-trade organizations can return up to forty percent of the retail price of an item, or product to the producer. In addition, fair-trade guarantees stability – unchanging conditions for producers, protecting them against changes in the market through secure, long-term prices.

When they join fair-trade organizations, producers agree to use democratic principles to ensure that working conditions are safe and comfortable. **They** also give producers a **say** in how their products are created and sold. Producers with employees are encouraged to provide benefits such as health care, child care, and access to loans. Producers are also encouraged to reinvest their profits into the communities, by building hospitals, schools and improving facilities.

The fair-trade movement is not **restricted** to food. Crafts, clothing, jewellery, and furniture are fairly traded in the same way – and the movement is growing throughout the world. Business which is generated by fair-trade organizations in Europe and the U.S. now accounts for about \$400 million. Although that's just 0.01% of all global trade, it's an important first step.

Maybe one day, all products will be traded fairly. Meanwhile, simply by choosing to buy products that are traded fairly now, you can offer producers in the world's poorest countries a secure future.

76. The word '**them**' in line 3 refers to _____.

- a) developing countries
- b) producers
- c) the people
- d) products

77. The word '**They**' in line 7 refers to _____.

- a) fair-trade organizations
- b) democratic principles
- c) working conditions
- d) producers

78. The word '**say**' in line 7 means _____.

- a) a piece of writing about a particular subject
- b) the process of change
- c) the right to take part in deciding something
- d) the use of money to get a profit

79. The word '**restricted**' in line 12 means _____.

- a) invested
- b) created
- c) earned
- d) limited

80. Up to what percent of the retail price can producers get if they sell to fair-trade organizations?

- a) 25%
- b) 50%
- c) 40%
- d) 30%

81. How can fair-trade organizations offer a good price to producers?
a) by buying at forty percent of the retail price
b) by buying a variety of products
c) by buying in developing countries
d) by buying from them directly
82. What can fair-trade organizations guarantee their producers?
a) to buy all their goods
b) to provide schools and hospitals
c) to offer a fixed price for a long period
d) to reinvest profits into communities
83. What does the fair-trade movement encourage producers to do?
a) to use profits to help the community
b) to export more
c) to grow and employ more workers
d) to specialize by producing one thing only
84. How powerful is the fair-trade movement?
a) It has a lot of political power and can influence governments.
b) It's huge, and controls trade with the developing world.
c) It's small, but growing continuously.
d) It is limited only to food.

Cevaplar: 76. d, 77. a, 78. c, 79. d, 80. c, 81. d, 82. c, 83. a, 84. c

PART IV: WRITING

Yazma bölümünde verilen üç konudan bir tanesi hakkında en az 150-200 kelime kullanarak kompozisyon yazmanız istenecektir.